

FIG. 1

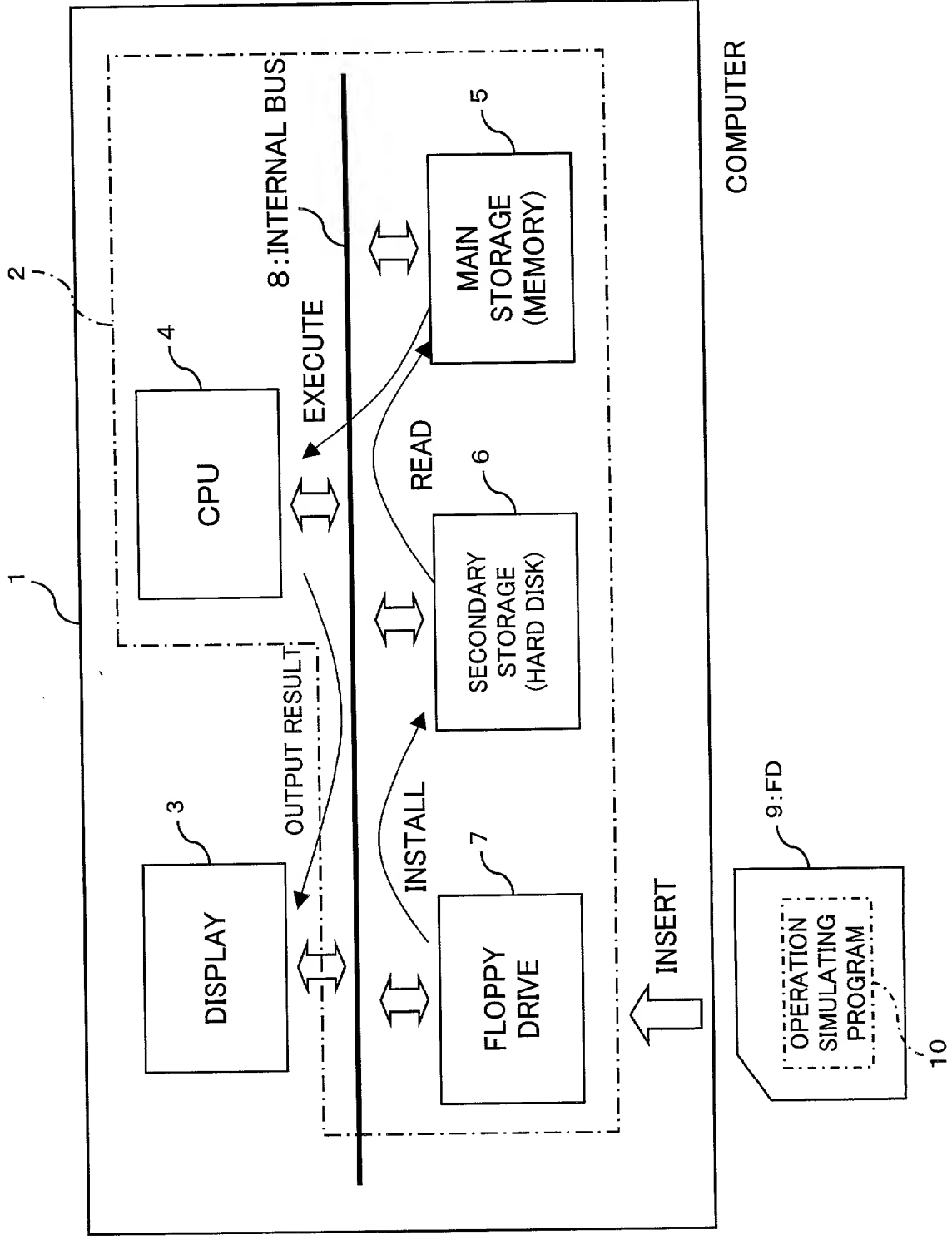


FIG. 2

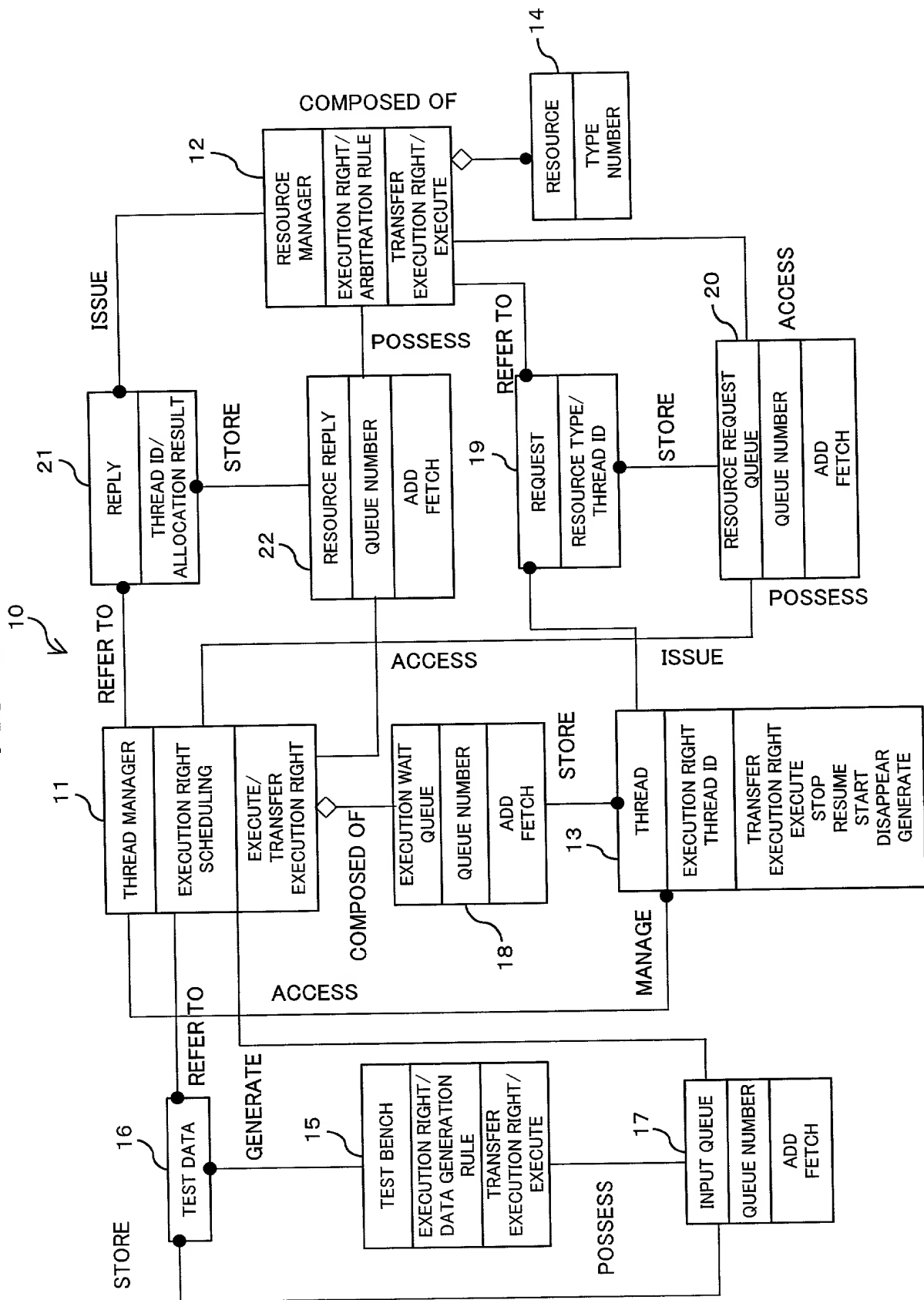


FIG. 3

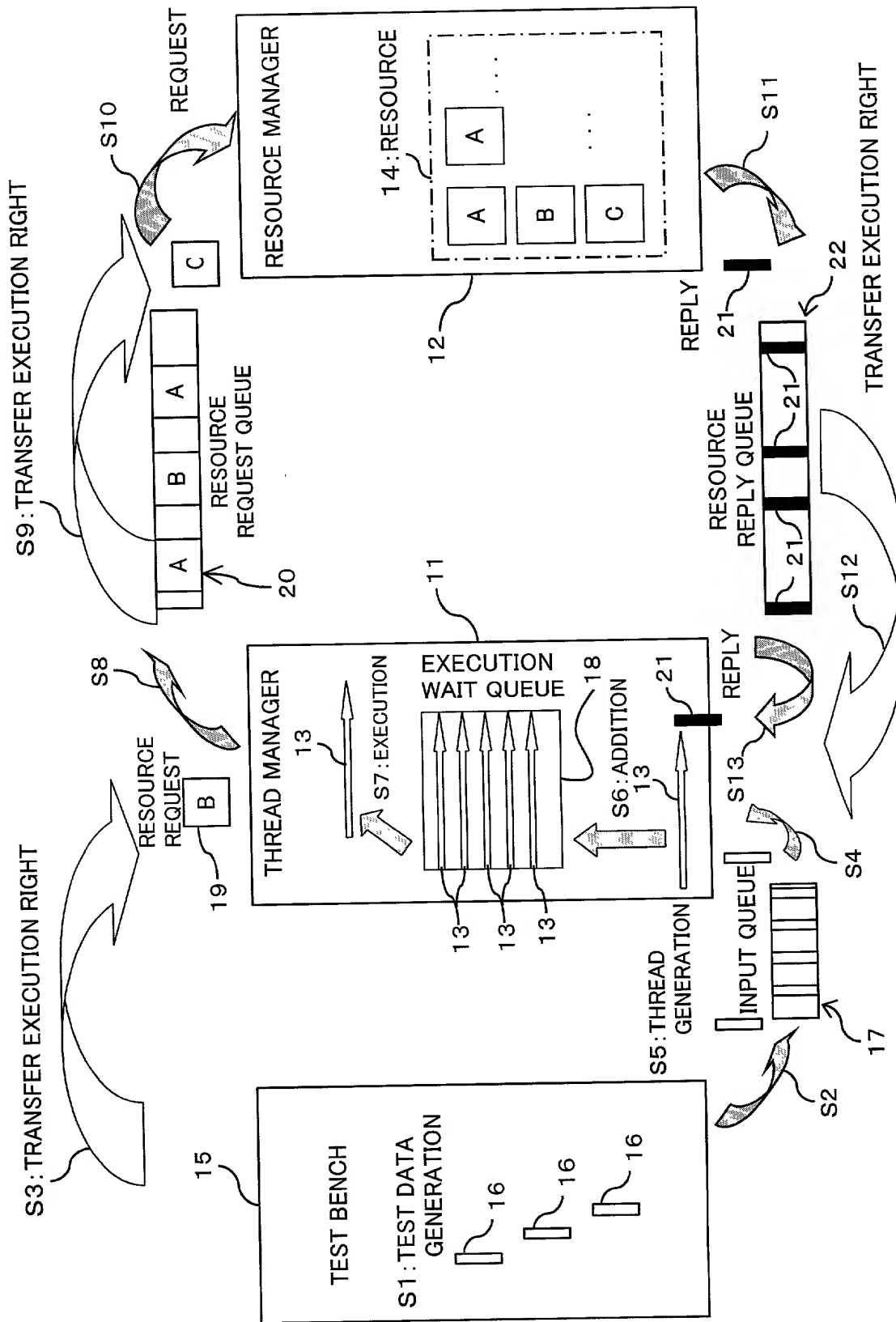


FIG. 4

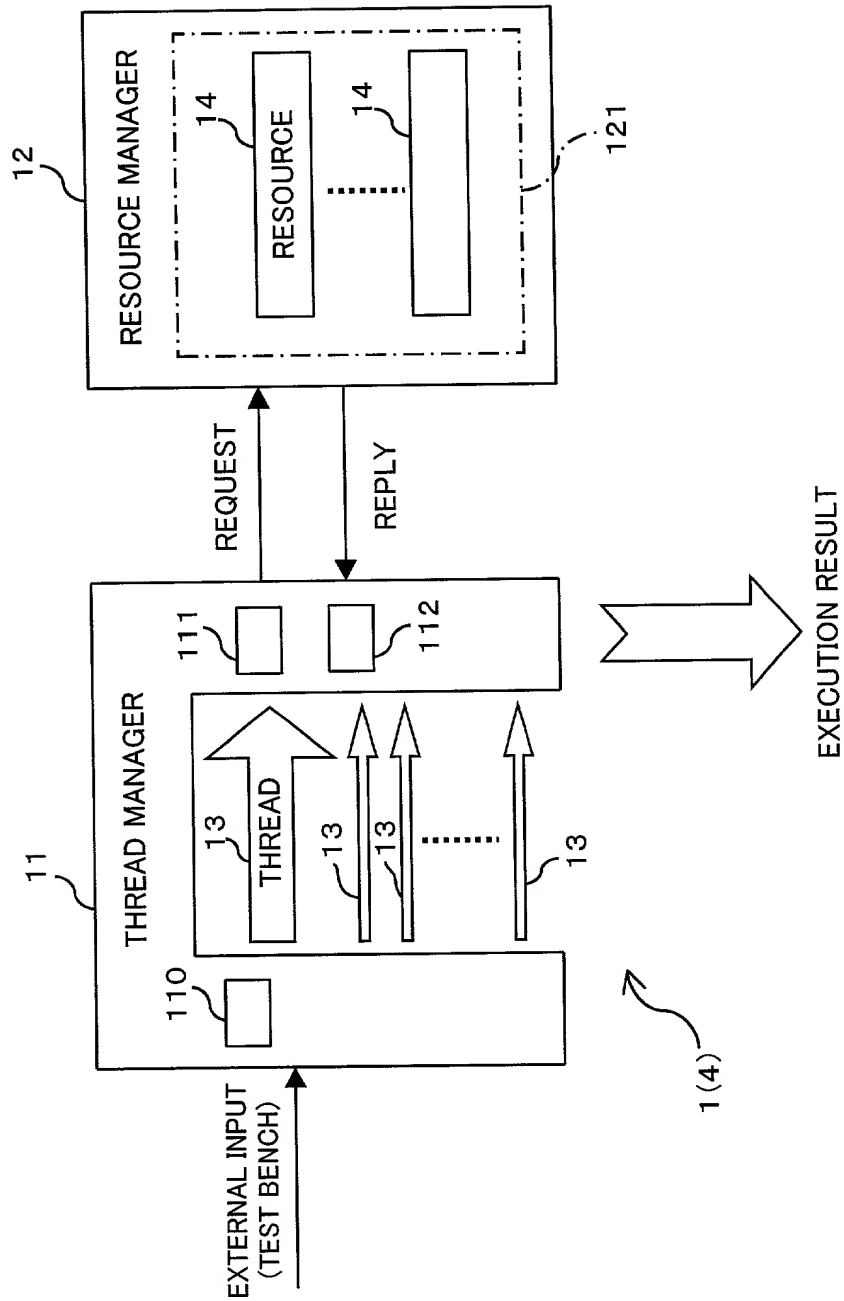


FIG. 5

```
class      thread {  
    ...  
    void execution ( ){  
        processing A ( );  
        processing B ( );  
        processing C ( );  
    }  
}
```

FIG. 6

```

class resource manager {
    resource R1 ;
    resource R2 ;
    queue resource request queue ← 20
    queue resource reply queue ← 22
public:
    void request (resource R) {
        request. thread ID = present thread ID;
        request. resource type = R;
        add request to resource request queue
    }

    void release (resource R) {
        R. number ++ ;
    }

    bool arbitration
        while (resource request queue is not void) {
            one request is fetched ;
            if (request. resource type == R1) {
                if (R1. number <= 0) {
                    reply. thread ID = request. thread ID;
                    reply. allocation result = false;

                    continue ;
                }
                R1 arbitration rule ;
                replay. thread ID = request. thread ID;
                reply. allocation result = R1 arbitration result;
                add reply to resource reply queue
                R1. number -- ;
            }
            else if (request. resource type == R2) {
                if (R2. number <= 0) {
                    reply. thread ID = request. thread ID;
                    reply. allocation result = false;
                    add reply to resource reply queue
                    continue ;
                }
                R2 arbitration rule ;
                replay. thread ID = request. thread ID;
                reply. allocation result = R2 arbitration result;
                add reply to resource reply queue
                R2. number -- ;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

FIG. 7

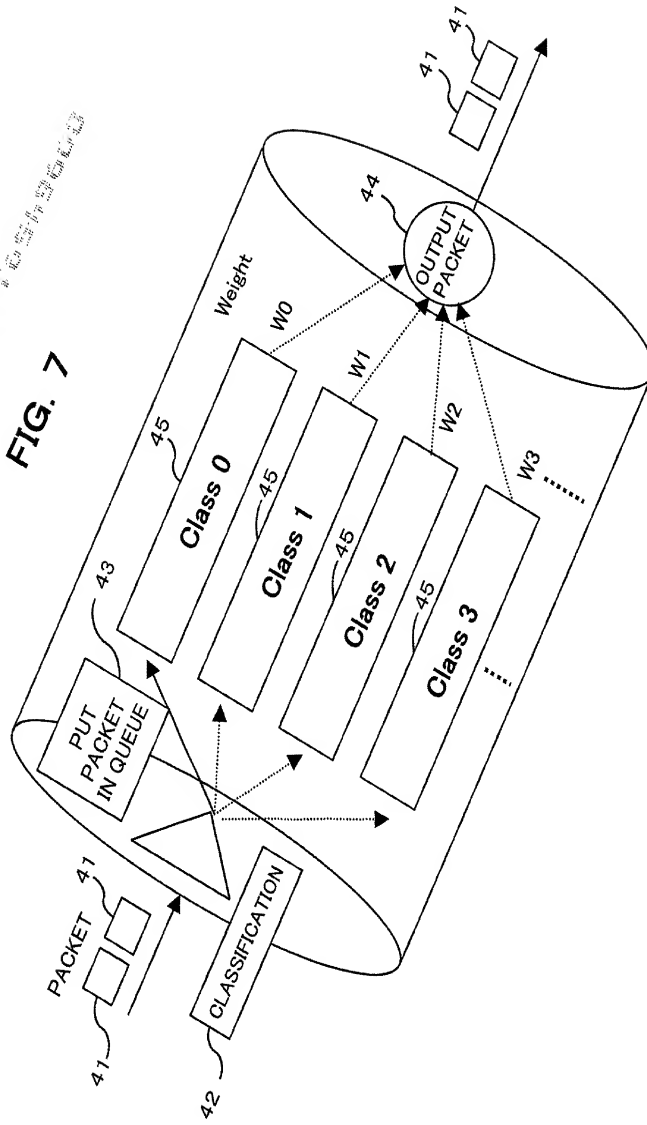


FIG. 8

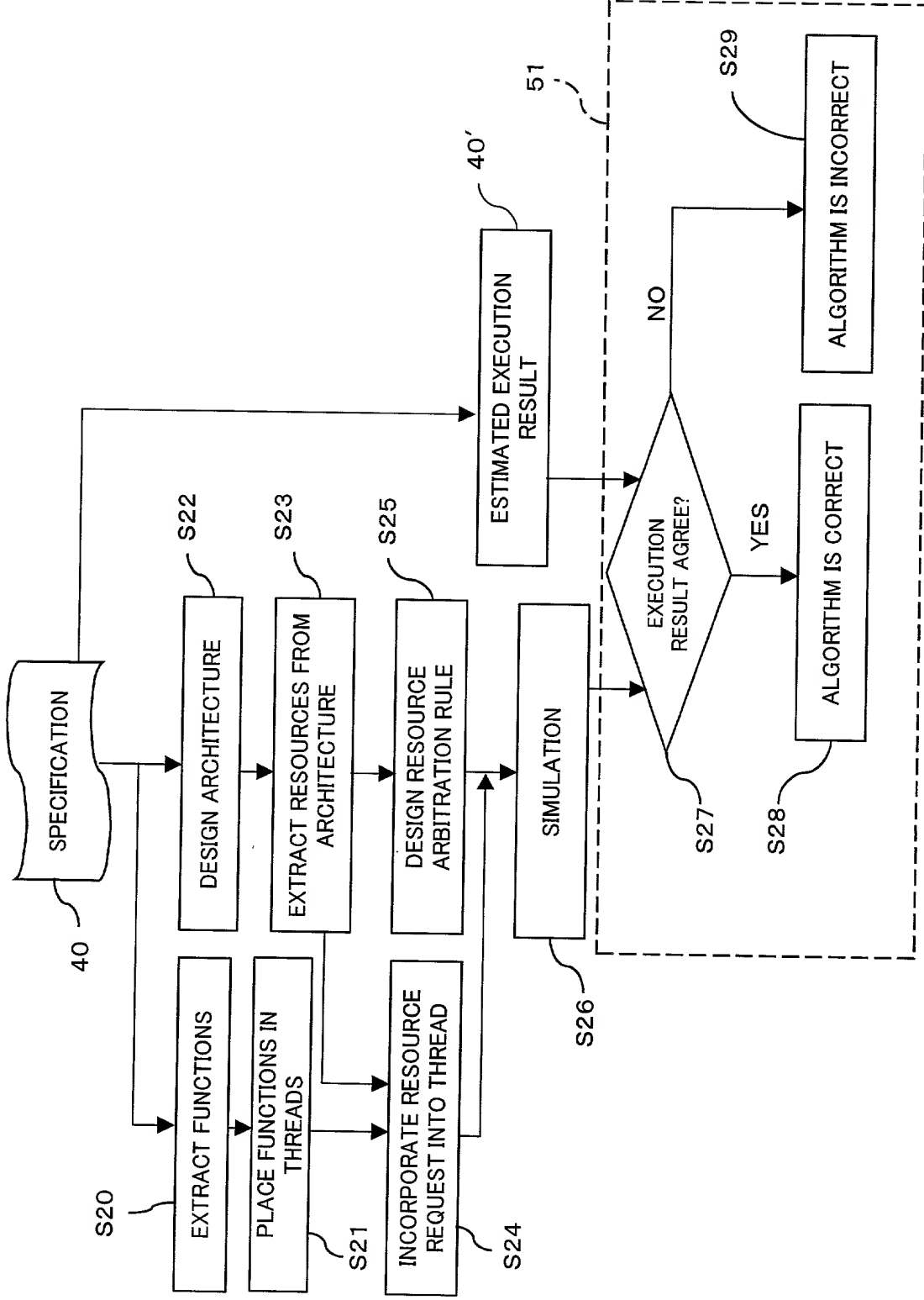


FIG. 9

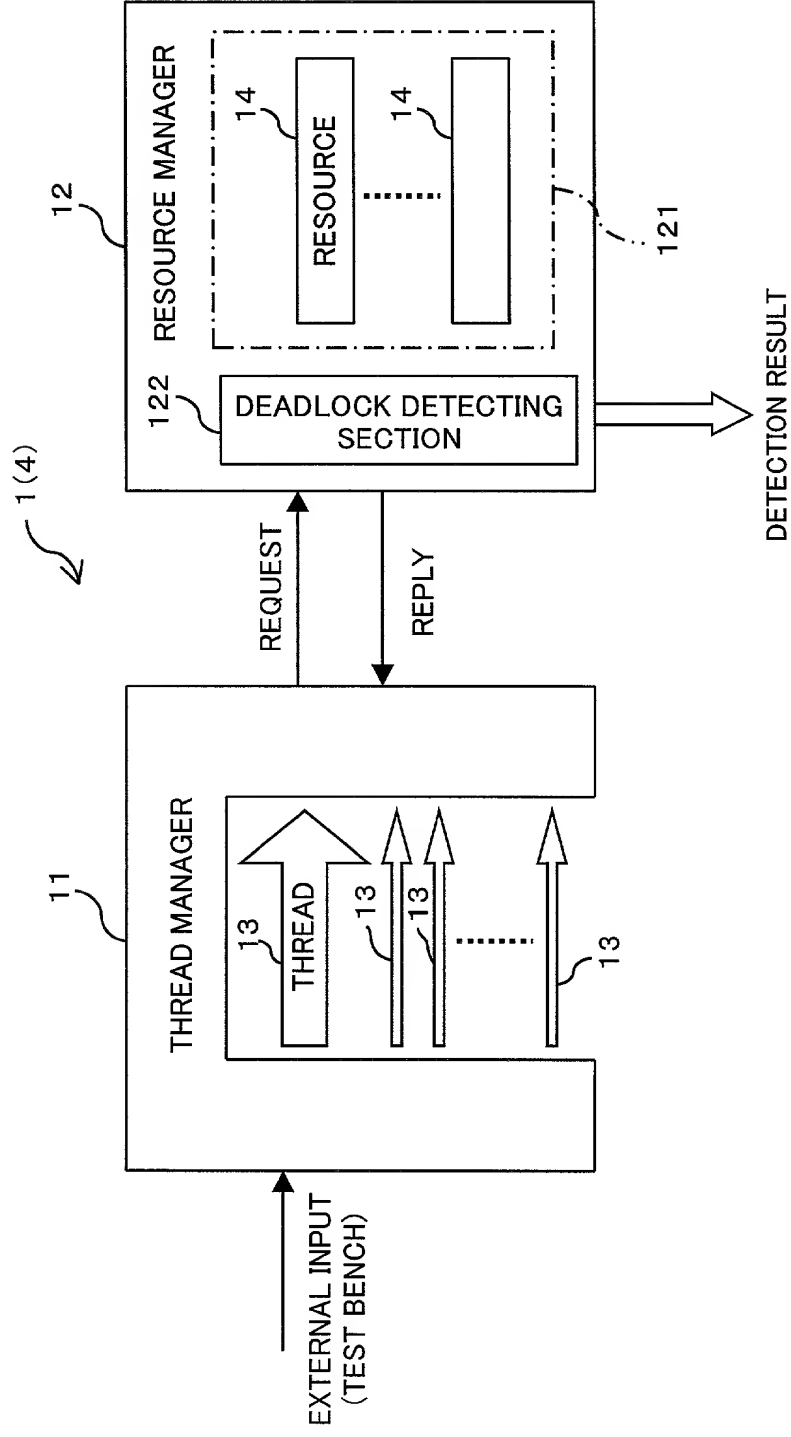


FIG. 10

```
class thread {
    ...
    void execution ( ){
        resource A. request(2);
        processing;
        ...
        resource B. request(2);
        resource A. release(2);
        processing;
        ...
        resource A. request(2);
        resource B. release(2);
        processing;
        ...
        resource A. release(2);
        ...
    }
}
```

FIG. 11A

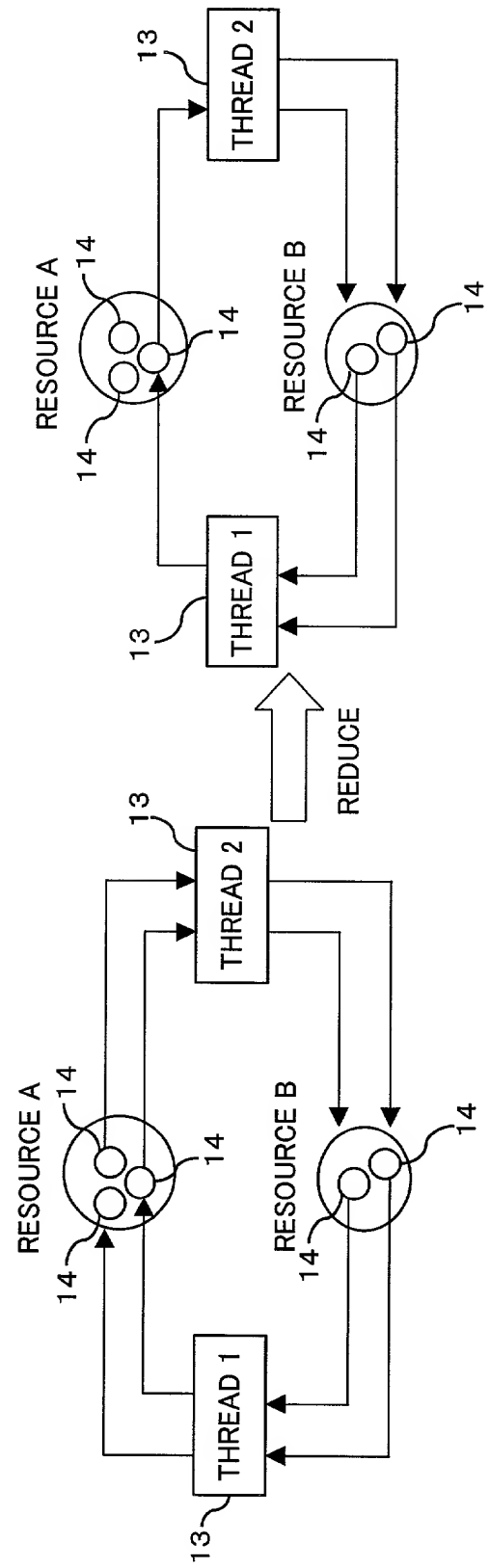


FIG. 11B

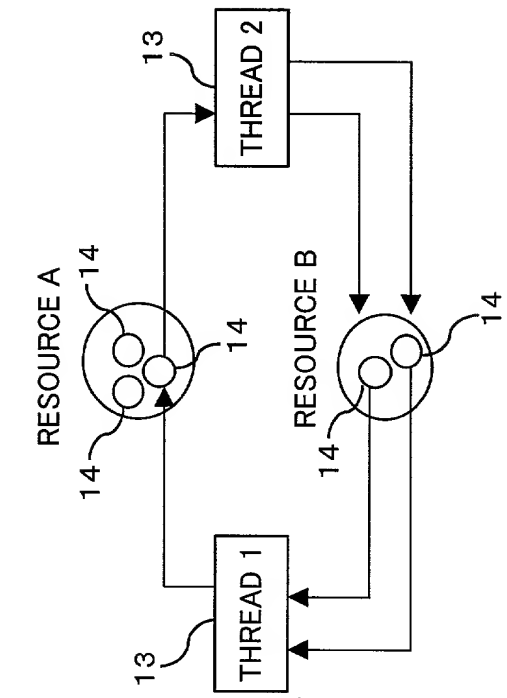


FIG. 12

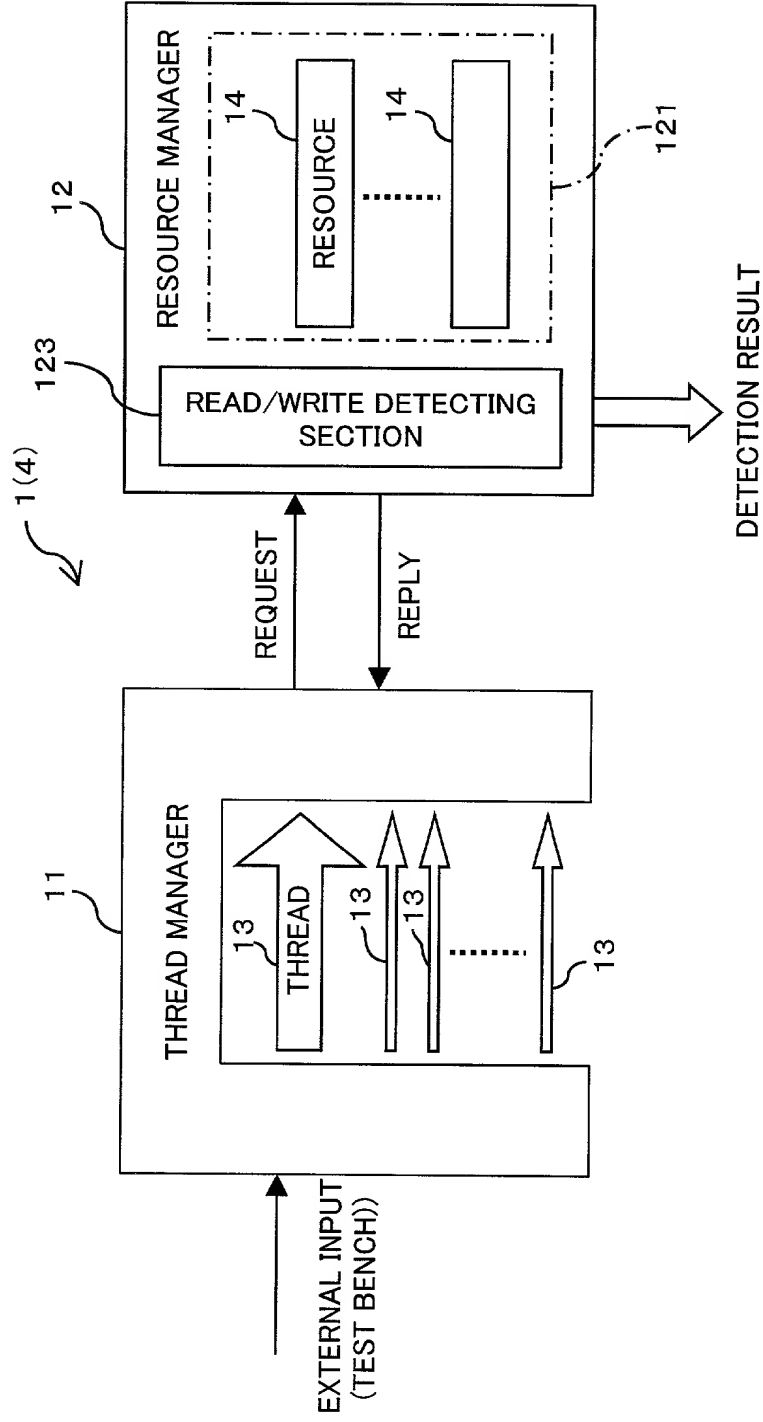


FIG. 13

```
class request {
    unsigned int thread ID;
    int number of requests;
    int read/write flag;
}
```

FIG. 14

```
class resource A : public resource {
    int CurrentFlag = 0;
    ...
    void request (int n, bool ReadWriteFlag) {
        request.thread ID = present thread ID;
        request.number of resources = n;
        request.read/write flag = ReadWriteFlag;
        add request to resource request queue
    }
```

```
void release (int n){
    ...
    CurrentFlag = 0;
}
...
}
```

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```
bool arbitration() {
    ...
    while (resource request queue is not void) {
        one request is fetched;
```

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```
if (CurrentFlag != 0 && request.read/write flag
    != CurrentFlag){
    error ("there is possibility of occurrence of read/write error!");
}
CurrentFlag == request.read/write flag;
}
```

```
...
}
...
}
```

FIG. 15

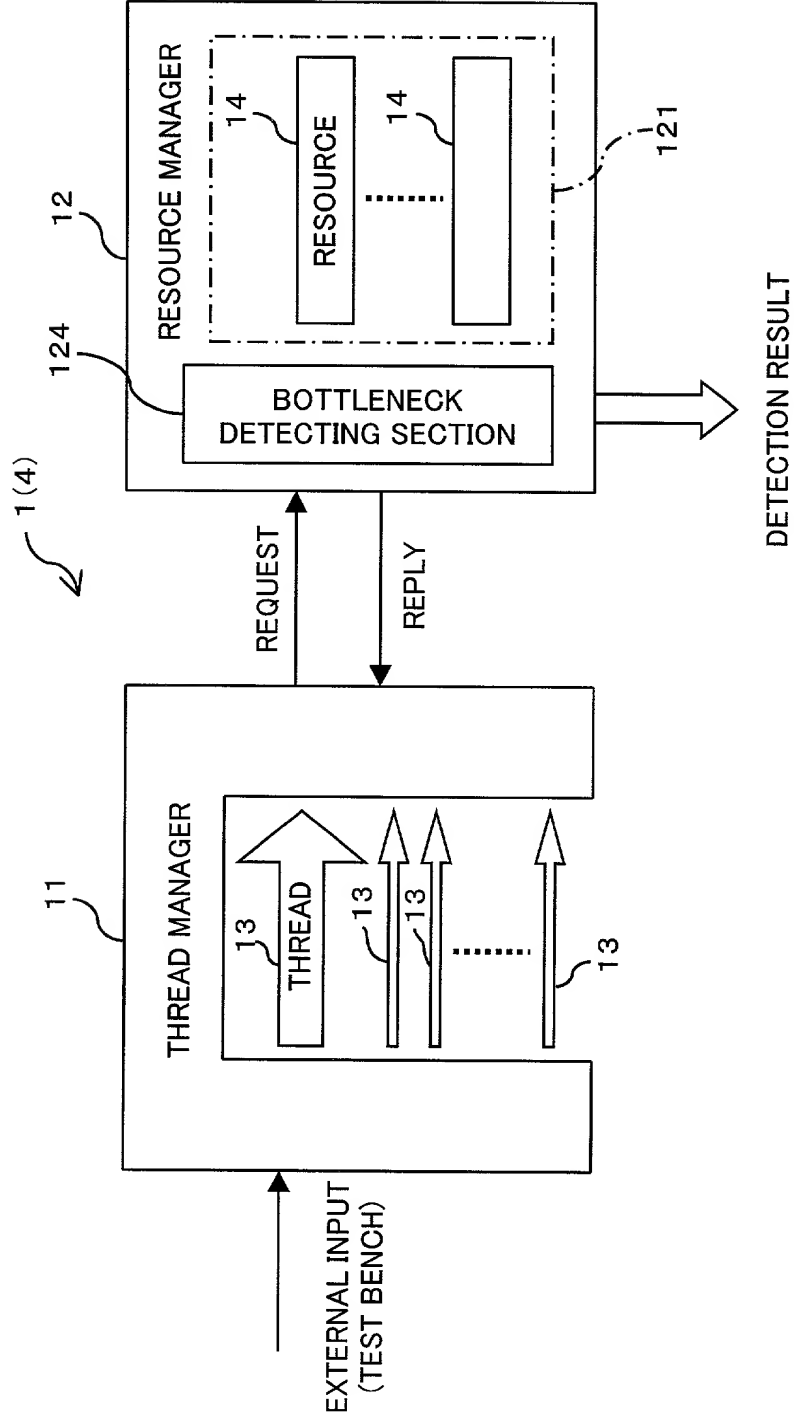


FIG. 16

```
class    resource {
    int   number of accesses = 0;
    ...
    void  request (int n) {
        number of accesses ++;
    }
    ...
    int   total of request( ) {
        return    number of accesses;
    }
}
```

FIG. 16

FIG. 17

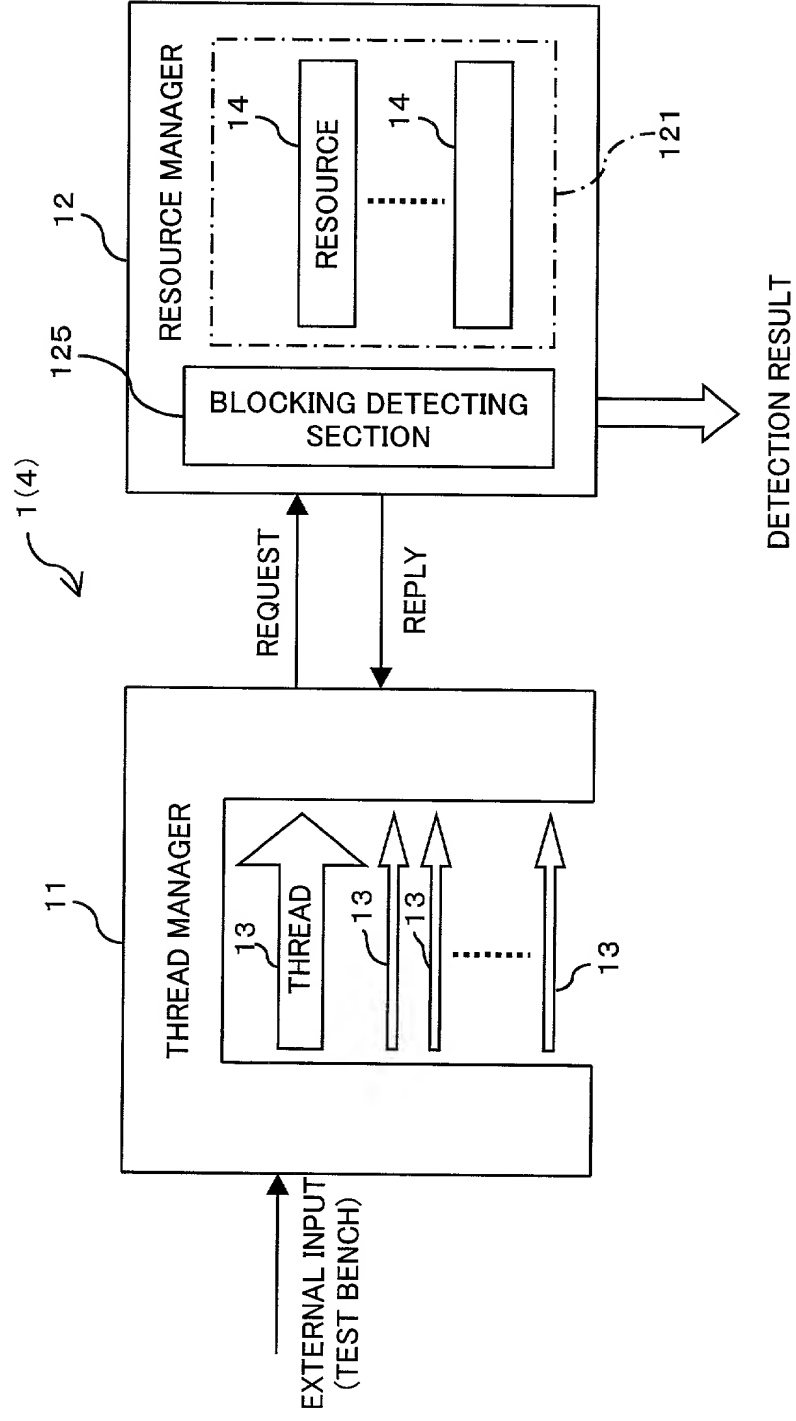


FIG. 18

```
class    resource A {  
    ...  
    bool arbitration( ) {  
        while (resource request queue is not void) {  
            one request is fetched;  
        if (number < 0) {  
            error ("there is a need to block a request for resource A");  
        }  
        }  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

FIG. 18

FIG. 19

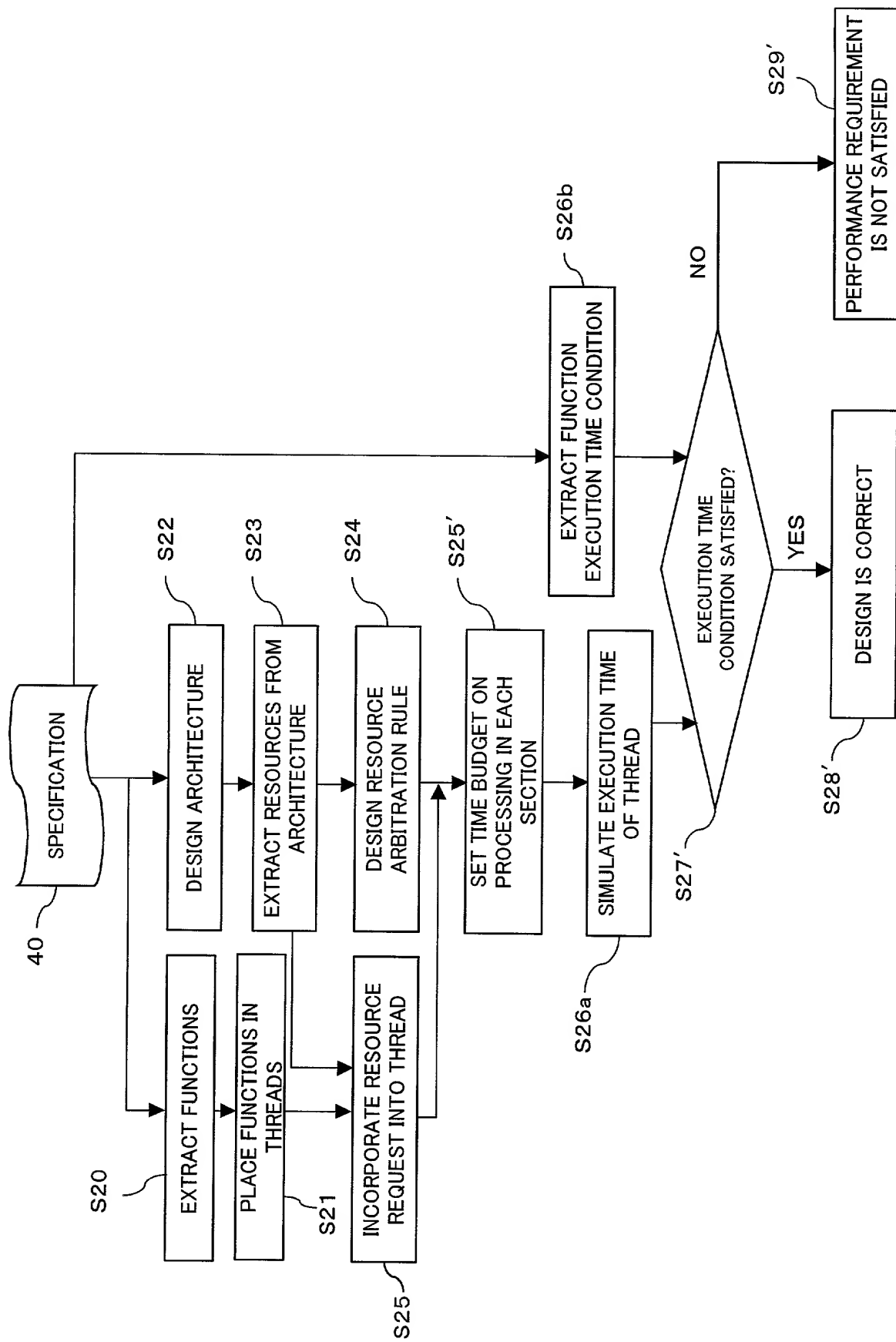


FIG. 20

```
class thread {  
    ...  
    void execution ( ){  
        resource A. request (1);  
        processing 1;  
        delay (time budget for processing 1);  
        resource A. release (1);  
        resource B. request (1);  
        processing 2;  
        delay (time budget for processing 2);  
        resource B. release (1);  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

FIG. 21

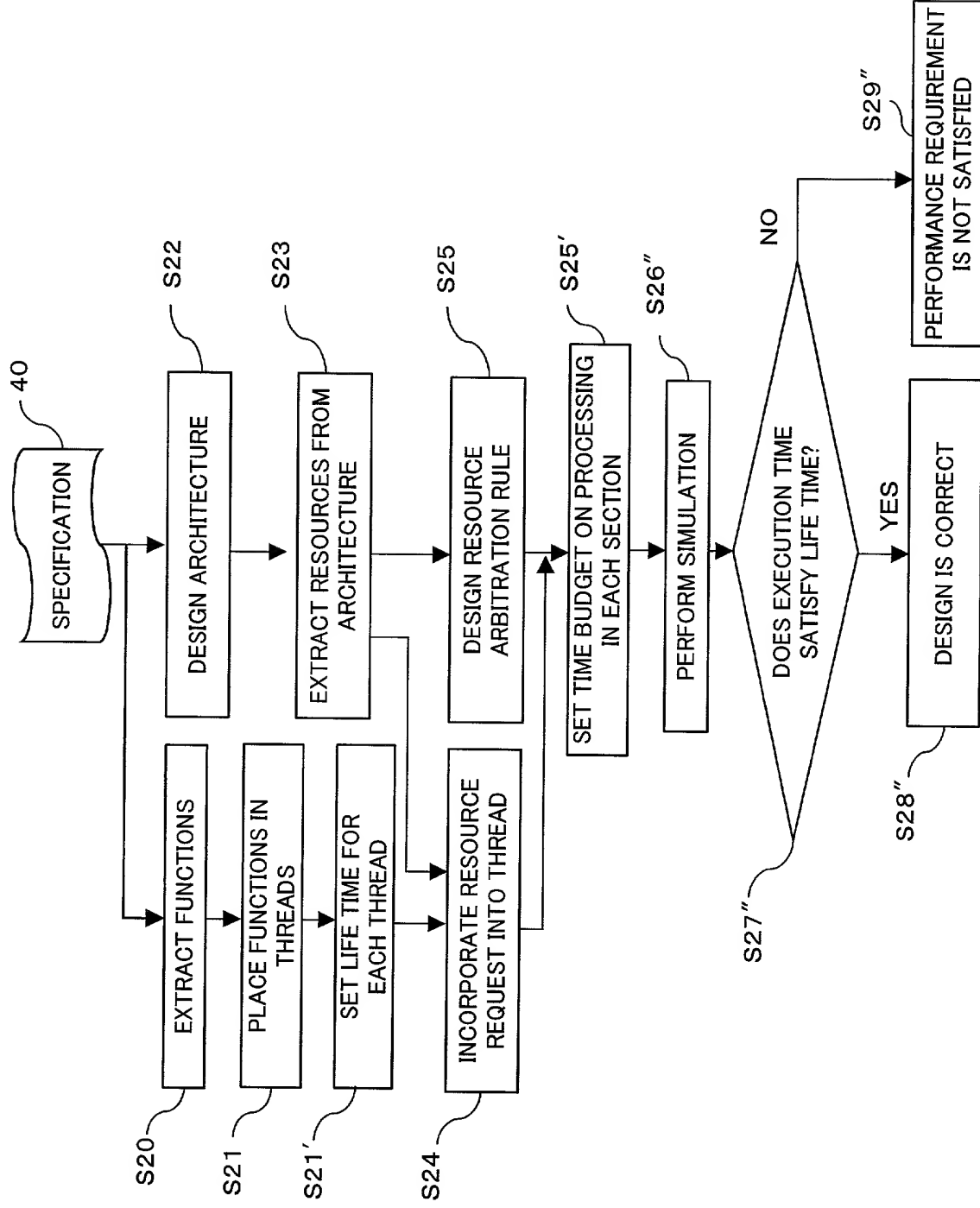


FIG. 23

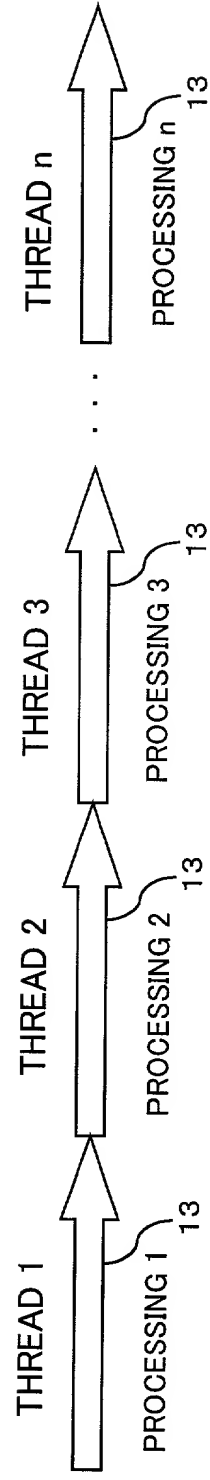


FIG. 24

```
class thread {
    ...
    void execution() {
        thread 1. generate( );
        thread 1. wait for completion( );
        thread 2. generate( );
        thread 2. wait for completion( );
        thread 3. generate( );
        thread 3. wait for completion( );
    }
}

class thread 1: public thread {
    ...
    void execution() {
        processing 1( );
    }
    ...
}

class thread 2: public thread {
    ...
    void execution() {
        processing 2( );
    }
    ...
}

thread 3: public thread {
    ...
    void execution() {
        processing 3( );
    }
    ...
}
```

FIG. 25

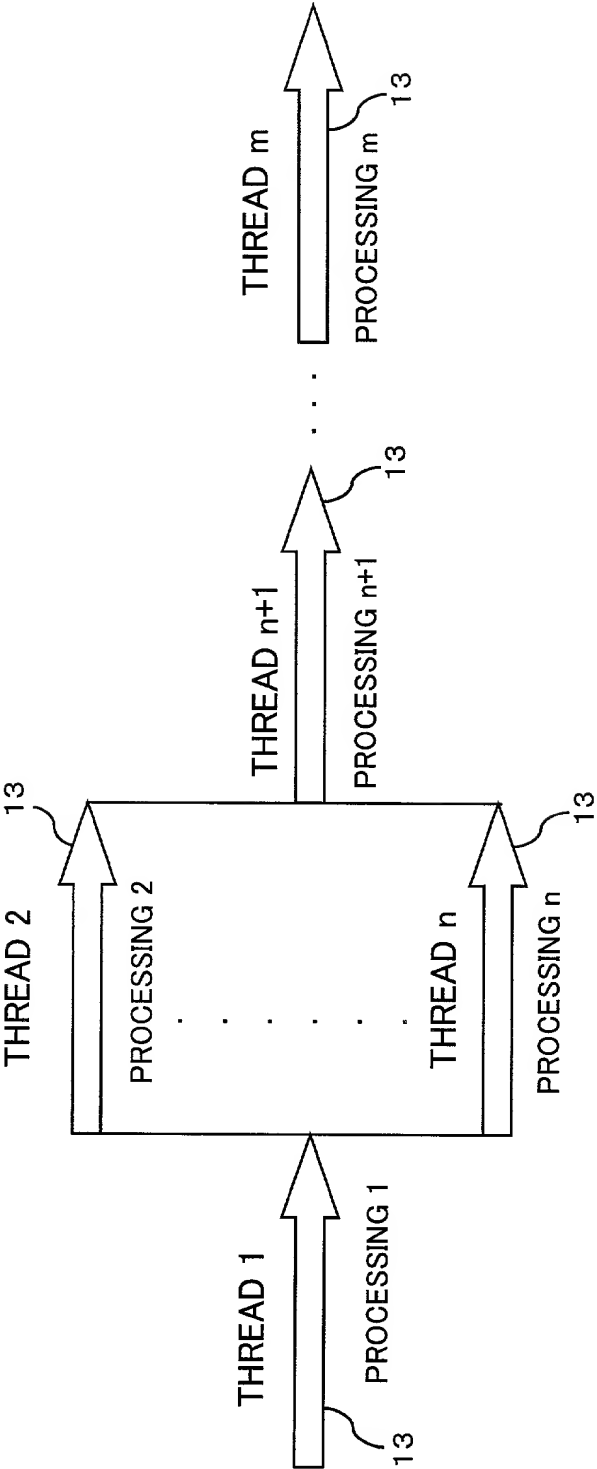


FIG. 27

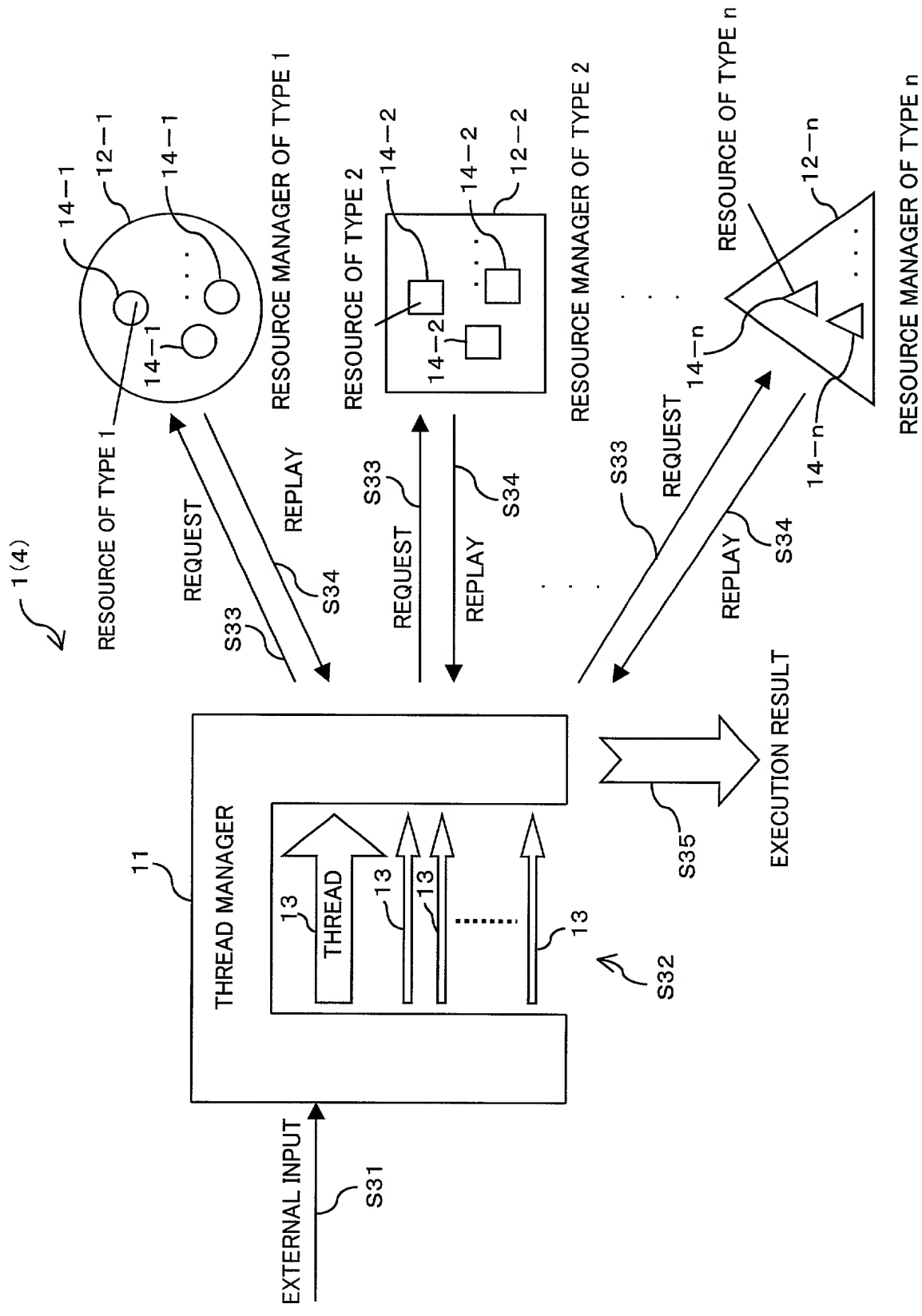


FIG. 28

```
class resource A : public resource manager {
    int    number;
    queue  resource request queue; ← 20
    queue  resource reply queue;  ← 22
public:
```

```
    resource A (int cnt) : number (cnt) { }
    void request (int n) {
        request. thread ID = present thread ID;
        request. number of resources = n;
        add request to resource request queue
    }
```

```
    void release (int n) {
        number += n;
        if (number > cnt) number = cnt;
    }
```

```
bool arbitration() {
    while (resource request queue is not void) {
        one request is fetched;
        if (number <= 0) {
            reply. thread ID = request. thread ID;
            reply. allocation result = false;
            add reply to resource reply queue
            continue;
        }
        result = arbitration according to arbitration rule
        for resource A
        reply. thread ID = request. thread ID
        reply. allocation result = result;
        add reply to resource reply queue
        number --;
    }
}
```

FIG. 29

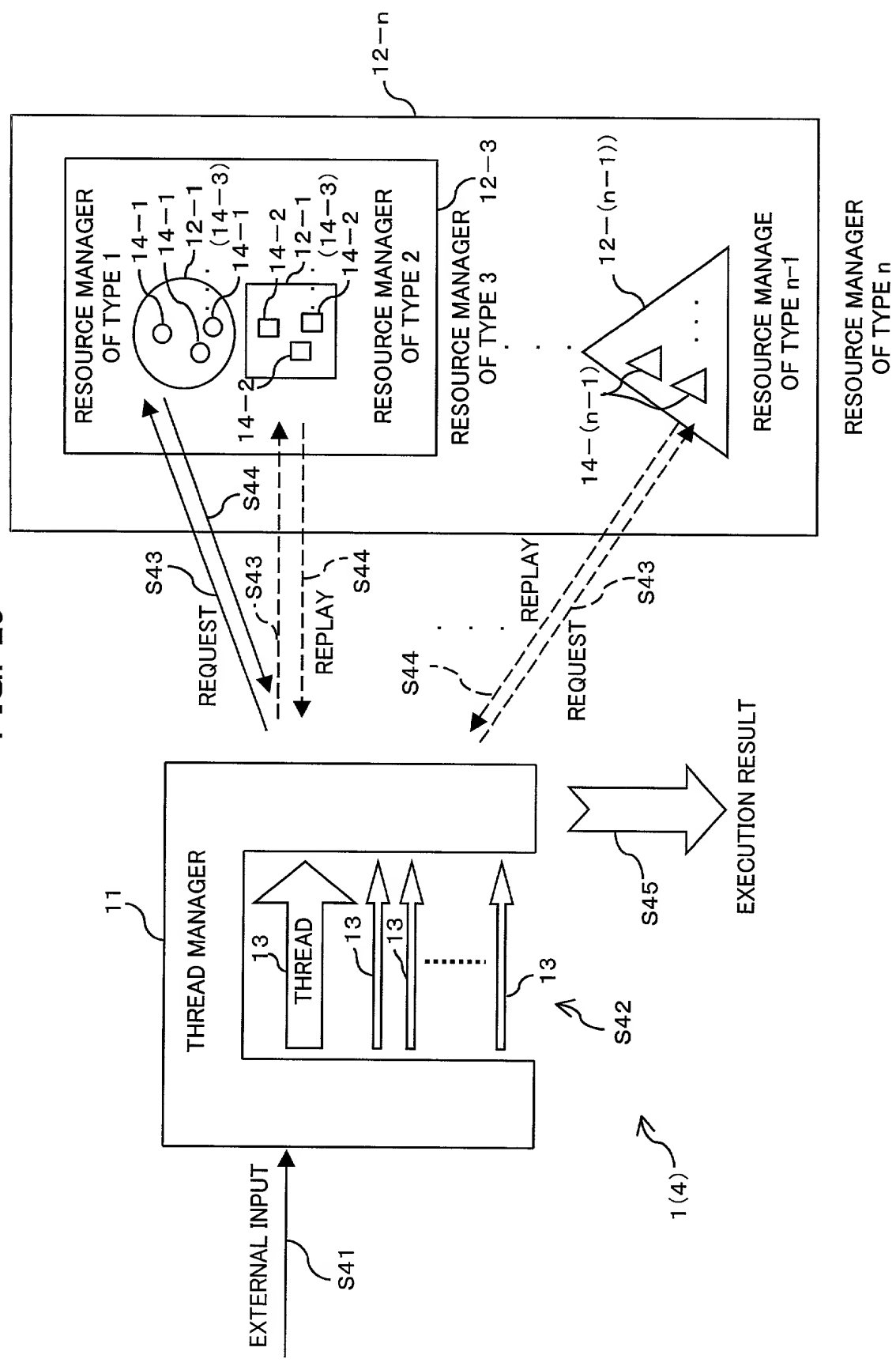


FIG. 30A

RELATED ART

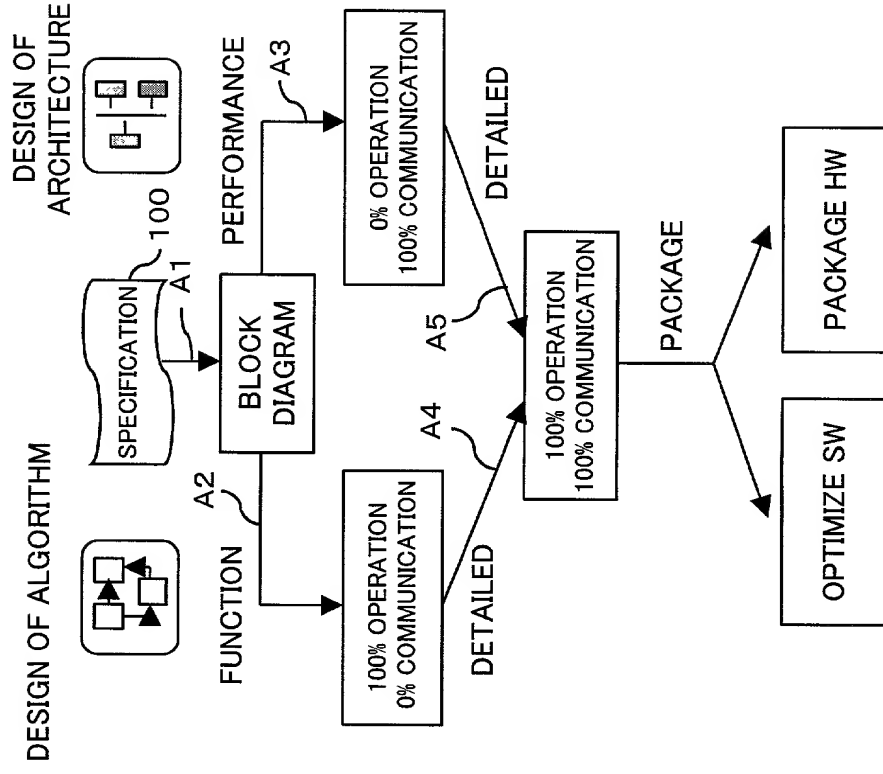


FIG. 30B

RELATED ART

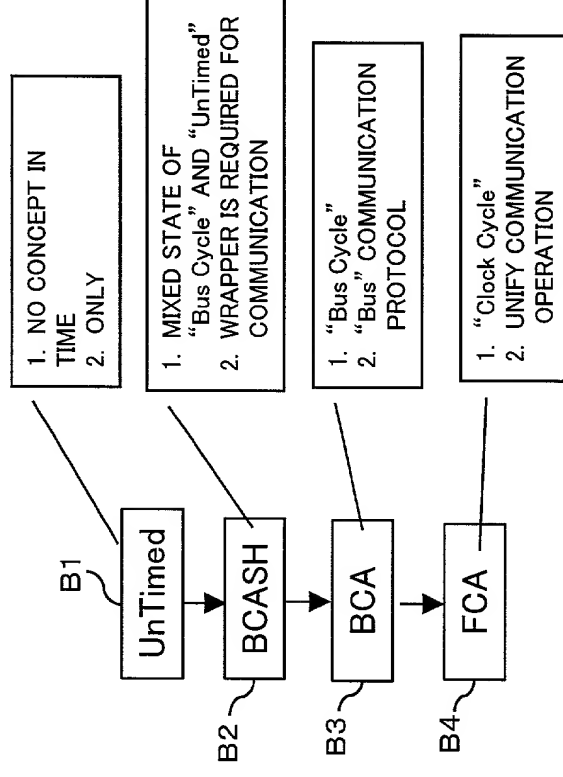


FIG. 31
RELATED ART

